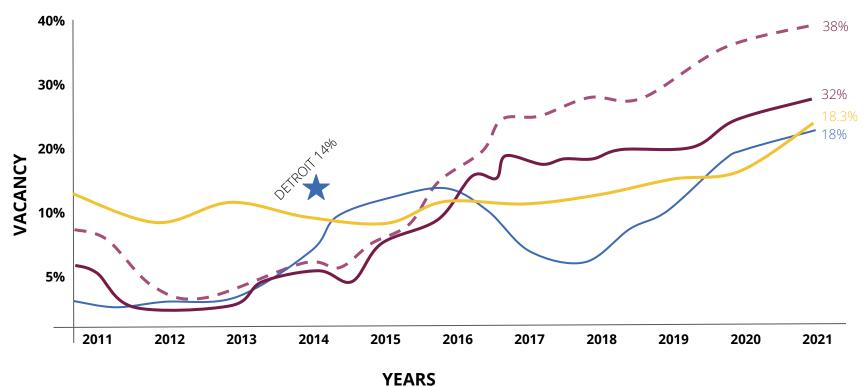


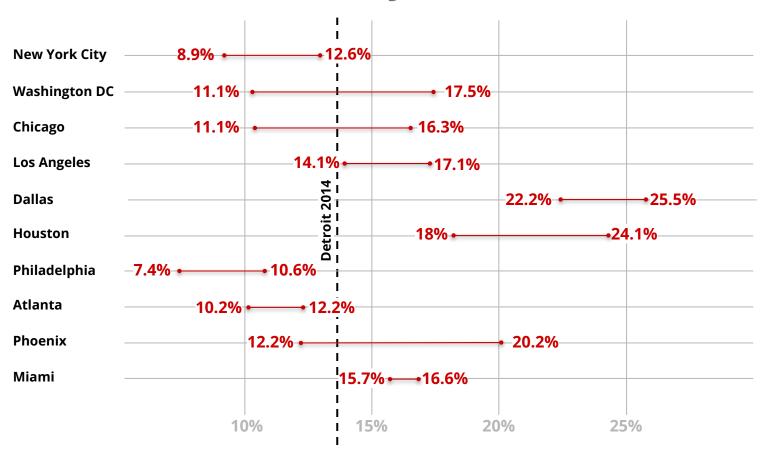


### **Factors: 2020 Vacancy Rates**





#### Factors: 2019 - 2022 Vacancy Rates



# 'What Do We Do Here?': Distress Signals Are Rising In Major Office

'Billions in Office Loans at Risk of Distress as **Tenants Flee Older** Midtown Manhattan With Fewer Office



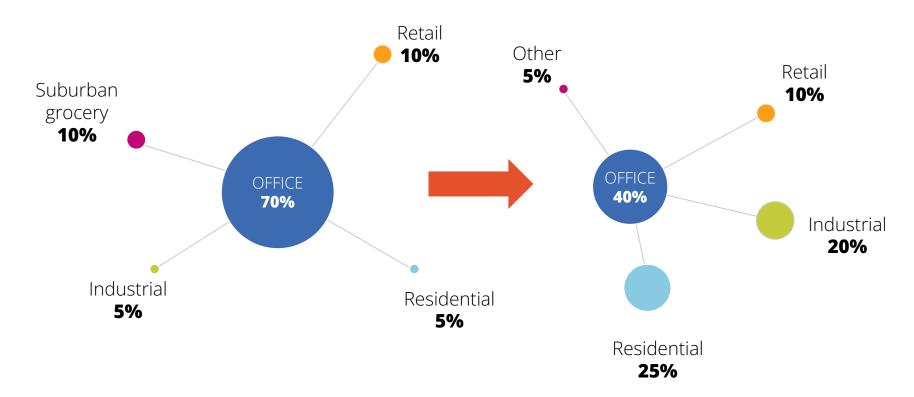
Workers: Imagining the Unthinkable cials face the reality that the district's economy might never be the same More than \$5bn in CMBS backed loans are set to come due in 2022 and experts say many older buildings will default

#### U.S. Office Buildings Face a \$1.1 Trillion Obsolescence **Problem**

- · As tenants favor new towers. 30% of properties are at risk
- · Steep value declines are pushing some landlords to walk away

ector-could-see-more-distressed-loans-as-tenantsm campaign=outbound issue 54881&utm conten

#### Our clients portfolios aren't diverse either



Oxford to sell RBC Place and reinvest in apartment and life science to reduce risk

### The future of work has changed

Reduction in Cell Phone Data at selected geofenced locations 2019 vs 2021

-58.1% Office

**-34.8%**Retail

**-25.9%** Transit

**-6.5%** Healthcare

-15.4% Education -40.2% Government

-12.3% Residential

-31.7%
Hospitality & Tourism

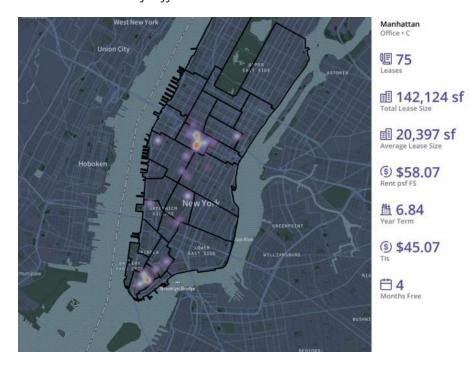
Note: Select, representative areas of interest only. Weekdays only. Week of December 2, 2019 vs. week of Week of November 30, 2021. **Source: Orbital Insight, AVANT by Avison Young** 

#### 'Flight to quality' trend has accelerated Q42021

**Trophy** Manhattan post-COVID leasing activity *Top 10% of offices* 



**Class C** Manhattan post-COVID leasing activity *Bottom 30% of offices* 



Source: AVANT by Avison Young



# **Challenges**







Robust Data



First Mover Advantage

#### **Scoring Criteria**









## **Site Context** 10%

#### **Building Form** 30%

**Floor Plate** 





Walkability

Transit

Natural light

View Obstruction

Allows for south facing windows

Shape of building

How easy is it to plan units

30%

Window to Core distance

Existing # of elevators

10%

Existing window to wall ratio

Fase of window replacement

Servicing

20%

Loading

Parking

Structure

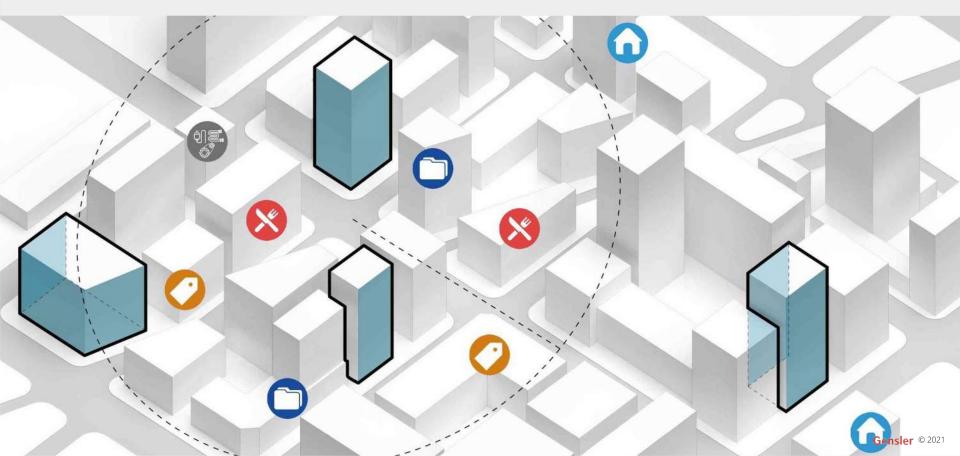
MEP



# Site Context & Position

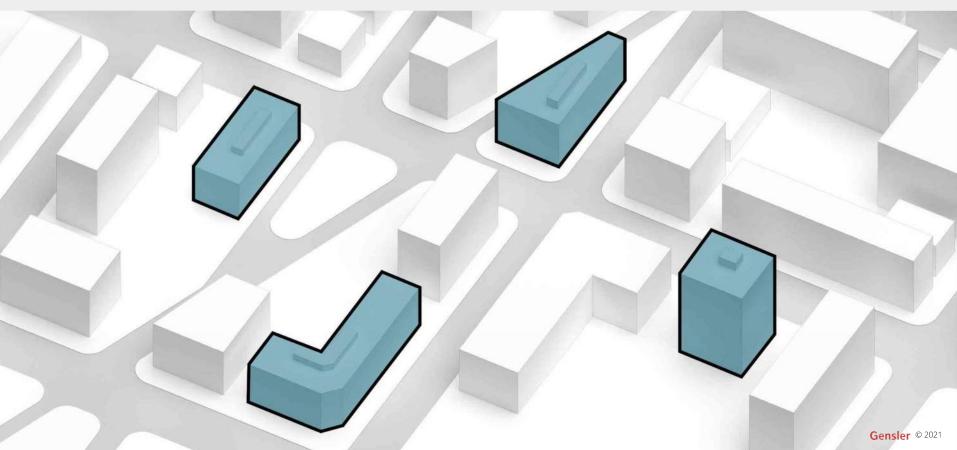
- Walkability
- Transit
- Natural light

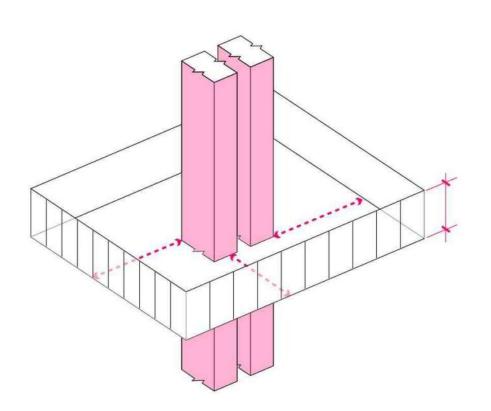
- View Obstruction
- Allows for south facing windows





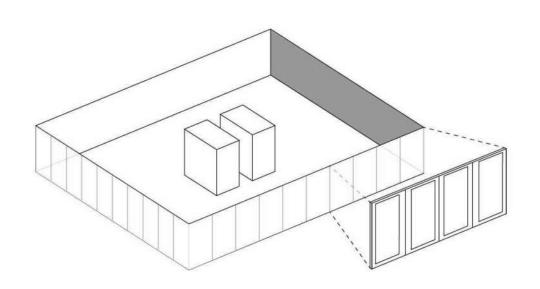
- Shape of Building
- How easy is it to plan units





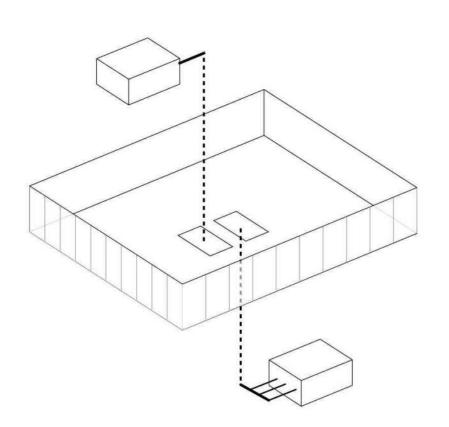


- Window to Core distance
- Existing # of elevators
- Floor to floor height





- Sides with window
- Existing window to wall ratio
- Ease of window replacement

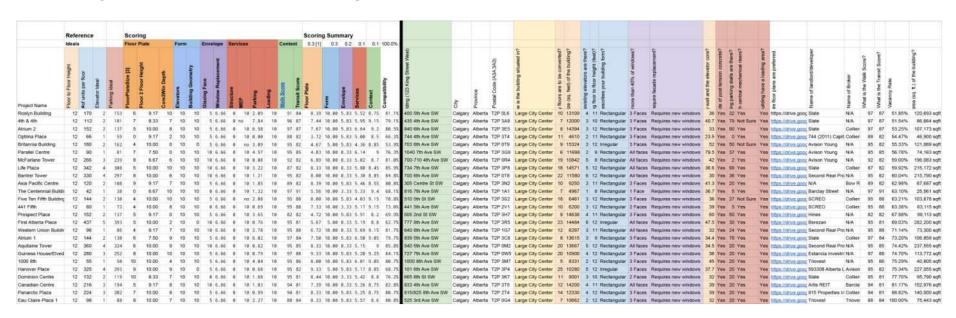




- Loading
- Parking
- Structure
- MEP

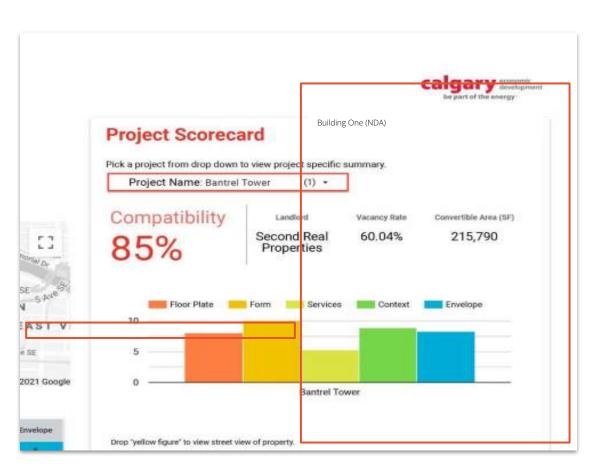
#### **Challenges**

# **Tool Development Round Two - Easy to use Interface**From spreadsheet to client-friendly dashboard





# **Typical Rectangular Plate**





# Typical Rectangular Plate

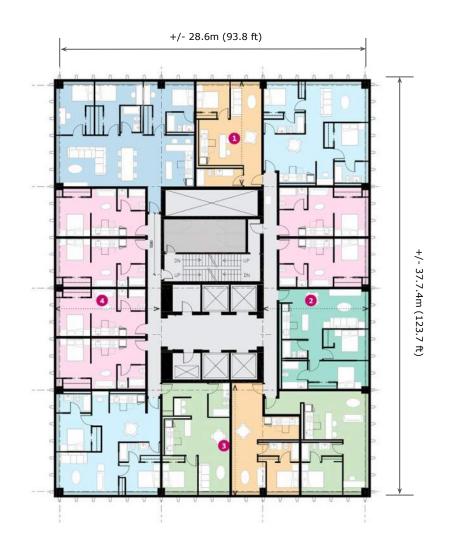
**PLATE GFA +/-**RESIDENTIAL AREA +/- 892 SM ( 9,601 SF)

LEASABLE STORAGE +/- 23 SM ( 236 SF)

TOTAL UNITS: 14\* **EFFICIENCY:** 83%

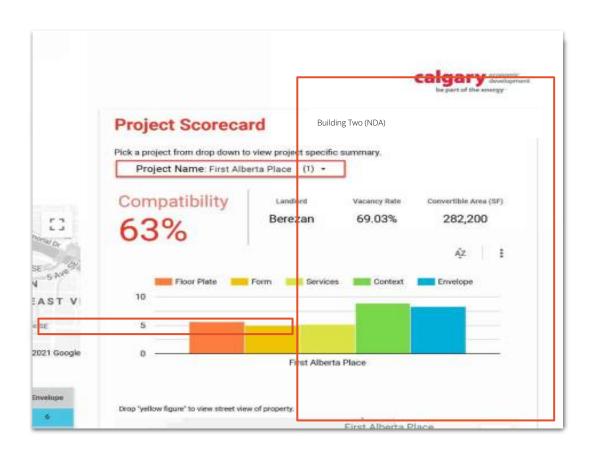
\*Flexible unit mix- can range from 10 to 16 units





- 3 BEDROOM
- 2 BEDROOM + DEN
- 2 BEDROOM
- 1 BEDROOM +DEN
- 1 BEDROOM
- STUDIO

# **Atypical Plate**





# Atypical Plate

PLATE GFA +/- 1,670 SM (17,976 SF)

RESIDENTIAL AREA +/- 1,294 SM ( 13,929 SF)

LEASABLE STORAGE +/- 69 SM ( 738 SF)

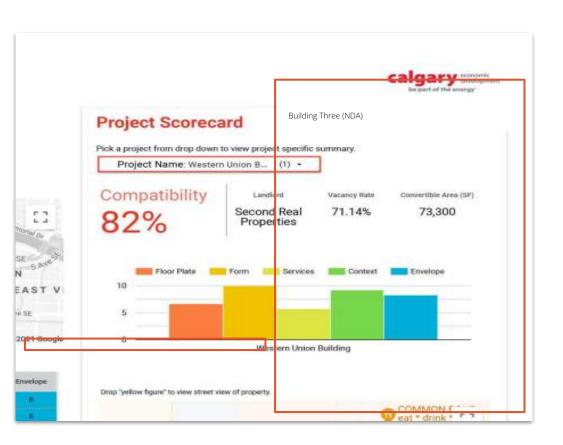
TOTAL UNITS: 18 **EFFICIENCY: 77%** 







# **Typical Rectangular Side Core**





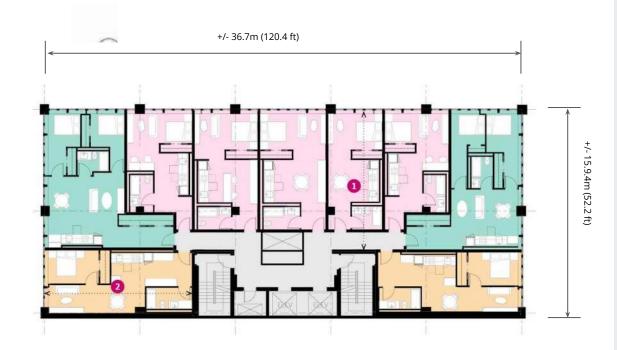
## Typical Rectangular Side Core

PLATE GFA +/-RESIDENTIAL AREA +/-LEASABLE STORAGE +/- **585 SM (6,297 SF)** 492 SM (5,296 SF) 0 SM (0 SF)

TOTAL UNITS: EFFICIENCY:

9 **84%** 





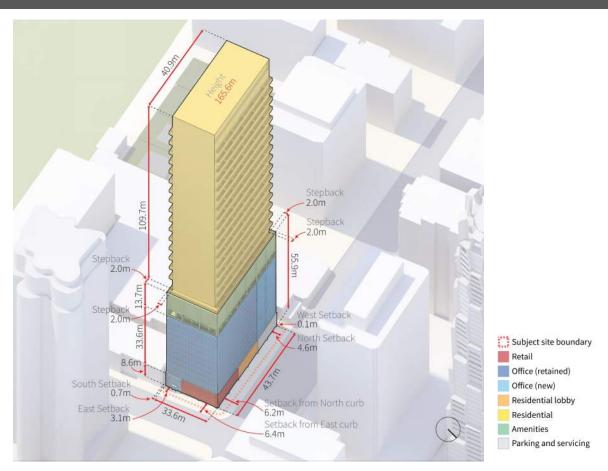
3 BEDROOM
2 BEDROOM + DEN
2 BEDROOM
1 BEDROOM + DEN
1 BEDROOM
STUDIO







#### **Building Setbacks and Stepbacks**



#### Visual: Tower Size







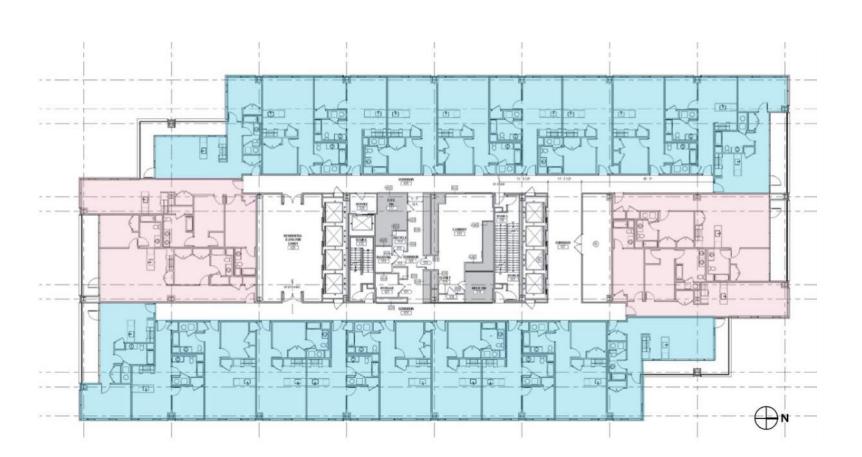
## **Franklin Tower: Philadelphia**

(PMC Property Group)



### **Franklin Tower**































# E-Lofts, Alexandria, VA

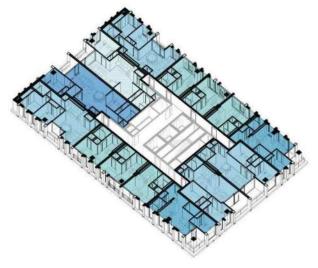












TYPE	COUNT	%
STUDIO	6	43%
1 BED + D	2	14%
2 BED	4	29%
2 BED BF	1	7%
2 BED + D	1	7%
TOTAL	14	
EFFICIENCY	85%	





